

# Faculty of Economics

## **R101 Microeconomics II**

#### **Aims and Objectives**

This course aims to familiarise students with the basic tools of (mainly non-co- operative) game theory and to enable them to apply game-theoretic-skills to simple economic problems *all by themselves*. The course will be concerned with both static and dynamic games.

At every stage, each new abstract theory will be illustrated in the context of some economic example/application. In order to emphasise the broad potential scope of the theory, these examples/applications will be in one or more of the following areas: auctions and design of markets, bargaining, finance, information economics and contract theory, industrial organisation, labour economics, macroeconomics, political economy and public economics. Some of the examples/applications are covered in the suggested questions for the classes. There may not be enough be time to cover all applications in the lectures or in the classes.

### **Tentative Course Plan**

- 1. Introduction and definitions
- 2. Static Games of Complete information
- 3. Static games of incomplete information
- 4. Mechanism Design with applications to auctions, contracts and public goods
- 5. Dynamic games with perfect information
- 6. Bargaining with complete information
- 7. Repeated Games and 'collusive behaviour'
- 8. Dynamic games with imperfect/incomplete information

### Assessment

The examination for this module will be by a 3-hour written exam.

#### Readings

Some graduate texts on microeconomics also have excellent chapters on game theory and applications. In particular, I recommend one of the following:

- D. Kreps <u>A Course on Microeconomic Theory (1990)</u> Ch. 11-15
- A.Mas-Colell, M.Whinston and J. Green <u>Microeconomic Theory</u> (1995) Ch. 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 22, and 23

There are excellent text-books on game theory. Good introductory graduate texts on game theory (these are appropriate for first year graduate courses but they could also be used for advanced/specialised undergraduates) are:

- K. Binmore Playing for Real (2008)
- R. Gibbons <u>A Primer in Game theory (1992)</u>
- M. Osborne Introduction to Game Theory (2004)



The following are very good advanced game theory text-books:

- D. Fudenberg and J. Tirole Game Theory (1991)
- M. Maschler, E. Solan, and S. Zamir Game Theory (2013)
- R. Myerson Game Theory; An Analysis of Conflict (1989)
- M. Osborne and A. Rubinstein Game Theory (1994)

The level of the course is somewhere between the two microeconomics texts and the advanced game theory texts.